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WARSOP
Urban District Council.



ANNUAL REPORT FOR YEAR 1925

BY H. W. HORAN, M.B., B.S.,

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

Annual Report of M.O.H.

Please circulate as quickly as possible.

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WARSOP

Urban District Council.

ANNUAL REPORT FOR YEAR 1925

BY H. W. HORAN, M.B., B.S.,

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

*To the Chairman and Members of the Warsop Urban
District Council.*

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit for your consideration my 19th Annual Report, which deals with the year 1925.

Natural and Social Conditions of the Area.

AREA.

The Area of the District is 6,183 acres.

POPULATION.

The population of the District at the 1921 census was 7,380. The present population estimated by the Registrar General for 1925 is 8,142. An increase of over 1,000 in the last five years.

Number of Inhabited Houses (1921) 1631.

Number of Families or separate Occupiers (1921), 1470.

Rateable Value, £41,150.

Sum represented by a Penny Rate, £148.

SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

The principal occupations of the inhabitants are coal-mining and agriculture.

VITAL STATISTICS.

		Male	Female	Total	
Births	Legitimate	... 100	110	210	
	Illegitimate	... 2	6	8	Birth-rate 26·8

The illegitimate birth-rate was ·9 per 1000 of population.

The average birth-rate for the five years from 1921-1925 equals 26·8 per 1,000 of the population.

The “natural increase” by excess of births over deaths during the year was 147.

In comparison with other Urban Districts the birth-rate of Warsop continues to be high, although it has decreased during the last ten years.

DEATHS AND DEATH-RATE.

The number of deaths of persons belonging to the District which took place during the year was 71 (32 Male and 39 Female).

The death-rate was 8·7 per 1,000 of the population.

The average death-rate for the last five years was 9·2.

The death-rate in the District has gradually dropped during the last ten years from about 14 per 1000 of population.

The principal causes of deaths during the year were :

Pneumonia, congenital debility premature births of infants, and cancer.

INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE.

The number of deaths which took place of infants under the age of one year was :

{ Total 7 male, 11 female.
 { Illegitimate 1 male, 0 female.

The rate of Infantile Mortality was 87.

The average rate of Mortality for the last five years was 75.

The legitimate infantile mortality rate was 125 per 1,000 legitimate births.

Number of women dying in, or in	}	From Sepsis	Nil.
consequence of Childbirth	}	Other causes	Nil.

Deaths from Measles (all ages), 1.

Deaths from Whooping Cough (all ages), None.

Deaths from Diarrhoea (under 2 years), 3.

General Provision of Health Services in the Area.

Two District Nurses supported by the Warsop Nursing Association, who undertake General Nursing and attend midwifery cases.

In addition there are 3 midwives practising in the District.

HOSPITAL ACCOMMODATION.

No provision is made by the Local Authority for the treatment of :—

Tuberculosis. This is undertaken by the County Council.

Children. Cases are received by Mansfield General Hospital.

Maternity. Cases are received by Mansfield General Hospital, the Local Authority now have an arrangement with the Hospital, who reserve a bed.

There is an arrangement with the North Derbyshire Hospital Board for the treatment of Infectious Diseases, with the exception of Small-pox, which are treated by arrangement with the City Isolation Hospital, Nottingham.

No Ambulance facilities are provided by the Council.

NOTIFICATION OF BIRTHS ACT 1907.

Notified under this Act were :

Live Births	...	...	217
Still Births	...	...	9

Maternity cases were attended as follows ;

By Doctors	...	...	32
By Midwives	...	...	194

MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRES.

WARSOP WELFARE CENTRE.

Held every Thursday.

Mothers' attendance	...	1258
Babies' attendance	...	1462

48 Sessions—Average attendance :

Mothers	...	26
Babies	...	30

WARSOP VALE WELFARE CENTRE.

Meetings held 1st Monday in month.

Mothers' attendance	...	175
Babies' attendance	...	220
11 Sessions—Average attendance :		
Mothers	...	15
Babies	...	20

WELBECK NEW PIT WELFARE CENTRE.

Mothers' attendance	...	126
Babies' attendance	...	166
3 Sessions—Average attendance :		
Mothers	...	42
Babies	...	55

ANTE-NATAL CLINIC, WARSOP.

Held 1st Thursday in the month.

5 Sessions held. 22 patients were examined and advice given.

VISITS.

In addition Nurse Hutchinson, the Health Visitor, reports :

Visits to expectant mothers	...	129
1st visits to children under 1 year		210
Total visits...	...	1491
Visits to children over 1 and under		
5 years	...	1774

VISITS TO PATIENTS' OWN HOME.

30	visits for Obstetric treatment.
30	„ Ophthalmia Neonatorum.
42	„ Treatment and supervision of delicate babies.

WARSOP CLINIC.

At the Warsop Centre, which is used as a Clinic from 9-11 a.m., the following cases were attended :—

430 Minor dressings.

140 for ear and nose.

46 Massage for Infantile Paralysis and Rickets.

10 dressings for Lupus.

PUBLIC HEALTH STAFF.

Medical Officer of Health :

Hubert Wolstenholme Horan, M.B., B.S. (part time).

Sanitary Inspector :

Philip Joseph Cherry, A.R.S.I. ; Cert. Meat and Other Foods (whole time).

Lady Health Visitor :

Miss Ethel Hutchinson, C.M.B. (whole time).

Junior Clerk :

R. Fareham (whole time).

LEGISLATION IN FORCE.

List of Adoptive Acts and Byelaws in force relating to the Public Health, with date of adoption :—

Adoptive Acts :—

31st August, 1907, The Private Street Works Act 1892.

Bye-Laws.

5th October, 1863, New Streets and Buildings.

9th April, 1894, Nuisances.

1st January, 1905, Dairies, Cowsheds and Milkshops.

11th May, 1925, Slaughter-Houses.

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

WATER.

The water is obtained from a well at Bradmer Hill in the Council's District, sunk in the Bunter beds to a depth of approximately 160 feet. The water is pumped into a Reservoir adjacent to the well. The Waterworks were constructed by the Council in 1903-4 and the headings extended in 1924. The water is of excellent quality and the supply is constant and satisfactory, and, at the present time, adequate. The whole of the dwellinghouses in the District with the exception of a few outlying houses and the houses of the New Hucknall Colliery Co.'s Village near their Welbeck Colliery are supplied from the public mains. The houses near the Welbeck Colliery obtain their supply from a well belonging to the Company, which is in every respect satisfactory.

RIVERS AND STREAMS.

There is no evidence of pollution of any river or stream in the Area.

DRAINAGE, SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL WORKS.

The sewage from the Area is dealt with by Sewage Disposal Works in Netherfield Lane and Broomhill Lane.

The original Sewage Disposal Works were constructed in 1908, were designed to deal with sewage for an estimated population of 5000, and consisted of two settling tanks and two filter beds. The establishment of the Welbeck Colliery Village caused substantial increase in population and in 1924 the Sewage Works were extended to cope with the demand. The extension was completed during 1925, and consists of two additional settling tanks and two filter beds. A large sewage tank with pumping plant adjacent to Netherfield Lane was

installed together with a pumping main and gravity main to deliver the sewage from Welbeck Colliery Village to the Sewage Works at Broomhill Lane. 57,931,000 gallons of sewage were dealt with during the year. The Sewage Disposal Works are now sufficient for present needs and will be adequate for a few years to come.

The sewers and drains within the District are adequate except in cases of heavy storms, when properties in certain parts of the District are liable to be flooded. Steps are under consideration for abating this.

SCAVENGING.

The collection and disposal of house refuse is carried out by a Contractor : the Council do not, however, undertake the emptying of cesspools.

SANITARY INSPECTOR'S REPORT.

WATER CLOSETS, PAIL CLOSETS, MIDDENS, ASHPITS, &c.

Approximate number of water closets	...	1000
Number of Pail Closets	...	380
„ Privy Middens	...	240
„ Brick-built Ashpits (dry)	...	179
Approximate number of galvanised iron dustbins		1100
Approximate number of cesspools...	...	30

Conversion of the closet accommodation to the water carriage system is not proceeding at the time of compiling the Report.

Number of Inspections under Public Health Act		3693
„ Re-inspections following above	...	1536
Statutory Notices served	...	3
Nuisances abated following service of Statutory Notices		3

PREMISES AND OCCUPATIONS WHICH CAN BE CONTROLLED BY BYE-LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

There are 8 fish frying establishments in the District. The above establishments are subject to inspection twice weekly by the Sanitary Inspector.

There are a number of houses let in lodgings in the District, but these are rapidly becoming occupied by one tenant only as new houses are erected. Constant supervision is kept on these premises but there are no bye-laws in force for their control.

There are no underground sleeping rooms in the District.

SCHOOLS.

All the Schools in the District are in reasonable sanitary condition, and in every case the drainage of the same is connected to the public sewer. No action has been necessary with regard to drainage.

During the year the Schools have been disinfected throughout as a precautionary measure on two occasions.

PUBLIC HEALTH ACT 1875.

Statement of works carried out by property owners as the result of informal letters or personal interviews.

Main roofs repaired	...	...	8
Eaves gutters repaired	...	...	8
Rainwater pipes repaired or replaced	...	...	8
Parlour floors repaired	...	...	3
Bedroom floors repaired	...	...	4
Kitchen floors repaired	...	...	5
Scullery floors repaired	...	...	13
New sills to windows, abating dampness		at 3 houses	
Soil lowered below damp course level		at 3 houses	

Additional ventilation under floors	at 3 houses
Walls re-pointed, abating dampness	at 3 houses
Chimneys re-pointed and pots replaced	at 3 houses
Walls externally treated to prevent dampness	4
Defective ceilings of living and bedrooms repaired 	18
Defective plastering of walls repaired	29
Rooms overcrowded, overcrowding abated	4
Defective yard paving repaired	13
Galvanised iron sanitary dustbins provided	17
Pail-type closets, new pails provided	7
,, ,, roofs and walls repaired	19
Brick-built Ashpits, roofs, walls and doors repaired 	19
Pail-type closets replaced by water closets	4
Water closets, new pans provided where defective 	2
,, defective flushpipe and pan joints repaired	38
,, defective drains repaired	4
,, roof and walls repaired	15
New soil drain laid, to replace defective drain	90 feet
Blocked drains cleared	44
Blocked interceptors cleared	18
Stoppers provided to interceptors where missing	13
Broken manhole covers replaced	4
Fresh air inlets repaired	7
Ventilation shafts repaired or lengthened	8
Kerbs to yard gullies repaired	14
MISCELLANEOUS.	
Nuisances from accumulations of refuse abated	18
Animals kept as to be a nuisance (repairs to pigstyes) 	17

Curtailment of air space by shed (shed removed)	1
Waste water thrown on highway (individuals warned)	4
Nuisance from unused midden (midden closed)	1
Verminous houses cleansed by tenants after advice	25
Want of paving to stable (stable paved) ...	1
Nuisances from manure accumulations (manure removed)	27
Want of water supply and drainage to caravans (caravans removed from District) ...	16
Dog owners warned as to cleanliness of kennels	49

HOUSING.

1. General conditions in the Area.

2. OVERCROWDING.

In the course of routine inspections 4 cases of legal overcrowding were found to be existent, these were all abated after informal notice to the tenants had been served, and the sub-tenants have found accommodation in new houses at Welbeck New Village.

3. FITNESS OF HOUSES.

The greater number of the houses in the District are of the working-class type, with an average of 6 rooms, including the scullery.

In the newer type of house bathrooms are provided.

The general characters of defects in the older houses are damp walls, low ceilings, lack of through ventilation, and in some cases, want of sinks.

In the new houses there are the usual defects, e.g., leaking roofs, defective gutters, defective pointing, broken floors, broken sash-lines, &c. Most of the houses have been found

to be provided with efficient dampcourses, and any dampness found has been invariably due to defects in the roofs, gutters, rainwater pipes, pointing of the walls and reveals, and soil above dampcourses.

In most instances defects in floors can be traced to wood chopping on the floors concerned, and in a few cases, in bedroom floors especially, have been due to dry-rot.

There are numerous cases of neglect on the part of tenants, largely due to ignorance, and wherever possible tenants have been advised verbally as to their responsibilities.

GENERAL ACTION TAKEN AS REGARDS UNFIT HOUSES UNDER

(a) The Public Health Act. Informal action in respect of 3 houses, and defects remedied.

(b) The Housing Acts. Particulars of inspections and informal action are set out upon a special sheet contained in this report.

The inspection of the District under the Housing Acts was not commenced until late in the year, and lists of defects were sent to all persons concerned. Repairs arising from these are now in progress.

The Housing Inspector is in constant touch with the Owners and Agents, and the general principle adopted is to get outside repairs completed first, especially in the case of defective roofs, etc.

A constant watch is kept on dirty and neglectful tenants which has resulted in a great improvement in the condition of some of the premises concerned.

A sufficient and pure water supply is available to all houses in the District, and in the newer portions of the District water-closets are provided ; particulars of closet accommodation appear on a following sheet.

During the year circulars were distributed to all householders requesting them to burn all vegetable matter as far as possible, and this resulted in a considerable diminution of trouble with flies during the summer especially.

Extra ventilation has been provided to a number of worn out houses in one part of the District, but these houses do not lend themselves to any structural alteration and will be dealt with as new houses are built.

There are a number of houses in the District with brick built standing ashpits, and, until it is possible to abolish these, they are kept in reasonable repair.

BYE-LAWS RELATING TO HOUSES, HOUSES LET IN LODGINGS, TENTS, VANS, SHEDS, ETC.

There are no Bye-laws in force in the District relating to houses let in lodgings, or to tents, vans and sheds.

Some informal action has been taken by the Inspector dealing with caravans, and the migratory type of caravan dweller seldom stays above one night in the District.

There are 8 stationary caravans in the District, and these are supplied with water and proper means of drainage and closet accommodation.

78 new houses were completed in the District during the year.

The Sanitary Inspector was appointed Officer for the Inspection of Dwellinghouses, by Resolution of the Council at a meeting held on Monday, December 14th, 1925.

Total number of houses inspected during year 143

DEFECTS FOUND EXISTING.

Defective main and scullery roofs ...	...	69
„ Eavesgutters ...	...	50
„ rainwater pipes ...	...	21
Want of proper means of disposal for rainwater		3

Wooden floors defective	...	...	6
Tiled or concrete floors defective	...	...	78
Walls, plastering defective	...	...	47
Ceilings broken and defective	...	...	65
Staircases, treads or risers defective	...	...	10
Want of handrails to staircases	...	...	126
Food stores under staircases and improperly ventilated	...	...	130
Windows, sashcords and other defects	...	...	121
Doors defective, woodwork only	...	...	2
Yards, paving defective	...	...	98
Pail closets, structural defects	...	...	72
Brick-built ashpits, structural defects	...	...	28
Galvanised iron dustbins defective	...	...	1
Drains, defective or unsatisfactory	...	...	143

GENERAL DEFECTS FOUND IN DRAINAGE.

Badly laid pipes.

Broken joints.

Subsidence of pipes.

Defective surrounds, or want of surrounds to gullies.

Mortar joints in inspection and intercepting chambers.

Defective fresh air inlets.

Insufficient ventilation.

Defective brickwork of inspection chambers.

Defective benching of inspection chambers.

Want of concrete rafts under chambers, etc.

Statutory action under Housing Acts	...	None taken
Informal Notices to property owners	...	9
Personal interviews with property owners at premises	...	243

Most of the above defects occur in property owned by one person, and, following interviews, this work is proceeding at various houses. An arrangement was arrived at whereby the roofs and gutterings were repaired first, and the interior works are being completed as soon as circumstances permit.

A list of repairs executed after service of informal notices is appended.

REPAIRS EXECUTED BY OWNERS AFTER SERVICE OF INFORMAL NOTICES.

(Written and Verbal.)

Main roofs repaired	...	...	...	54
Scullery roofs repaired	...	...	...	54
Eavesgutters repaired	...	...	...	46
Rainwater pipes provided and repaired	...	...	...	18
Scullery floors repaired	...	...	...	55
Kitchen floors repaired	...	...	...	16
Parlour floors repaired	...	...	...	6
Bedroom floors repaired	...	...	...	2
Staircases, strings, treads and risers repaired	...	...	...	8
Windows, sashcords renewed	...	...	...	89
Windows, casement type repaired or made to open	...	...	...	8
Yards, paving repaired	...	...	...	43
Ashpits, doors repaired	...	...	...	17
Galvanised iron sanitary dustbins renewed	...	...	...	1
Drains repaired, various defects remedied	...	...	...	22
Pail closets, walls, floors, roofs and doors repaired	...	...	...	47

HOUSING STATISTICS.

UNFIT DWELLING-HOUSES.

Total number inspected under the Housing Act (Inspection of District Regulations, 1910)	143
--	-----

Number of houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human occupation ...	None
Number of dwellinghouses found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	130
Number of dwellinghouses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers. (Much work was in hand towards the rendering fit of others when this report was compiled) ...	25
<u>Proceedings under Section 3 of the Housing Act 1925</u>	None
<u>Proceedings under the Public Health Acts</u> ...	None
<u>Proceedings under Sections 11, 14 and 15 of the Housing Act 1925</u>	None

MILK SUPPLY,

DAIRIES, COWSHEDS AND MILKSHOPS ORDERS.

MILK AND DAIRIES (AMENDMENT) ACT 1922.

Number of registered Cowkeepers...	26
Number of visits paid to cowsheds	624
Number of milk samples taken and submitted to bacteriological examination	17
Samples showing tubercle bacilli ...	Nil
Licences granted for sale under special designations	Nil
Refusals or revocation of Retailers, etc.	Nil
Number of samples of graded milk taken	Nil

There are no persons in the District who produce or sell graded milk.

Number of cowsheds provided with additional lighting and ventilation during the year ...	3
Yard adjoining cowsheds cleansed and properly drained	1

Cowsheds provided with proper water supplies	1
Number of registered purveyors ...	12
„ purveyors whose premises are situated outside the Urban District ...	1
„ visits to premises occupied by purveyors ...	120

RESULTS OF BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF MILK SAMPLES.

It should be noted that the cooling of milk is not practised in the District.

A circular letter was sent to all cowkeepers during the year, but the Council have not taken any action further than this.

Date Samples taken : 1st April, 1925.

DILUTIONS.

$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{1000}$	Number of Organisms per C.C.
6,840	5,700	9,000	
2,240	1,700	2,000	
32,200	28,600	30,000	
17,600	18,000	20,000	
8,760	5,500	6,000	

ANALYST'S REMARKS ON SAMPLES.

“ Predominating organisms sarcinæ and staphylococci. These were a very creditable set of samples.”

Date Samples taken : 21st August, 1925.

DILUTIONS.

$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{1000}$	Number of Organisms per C.C.
14,460	16,200	18,000	
not counted	147,200	158,000	
23,360	29,000	23,000	
not counted	29,000	36,000	
not counted	208,000	208,000	
8,800	7,000	8,000	

ANALYST'S REMARKS ON SAMPLES.

“ Organisms present—chiefly B.Coli, staphylococci and sarcinæ.”

Date when Samples taken : 23rd November, 1925.

DILUTIONS.

$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{1000}$	Number of Organisms per C.C.
11,520	9,400	16,000	
32,000	52,000	64,000	
17,760	11,600	16,000	
Uncountable owing to spread	16,400	22,000	
Uncountable	207,200	288,000	
Uncountable owing to opacity of agar	75,200	96,000	

ANALYST'S REMARKS ON SAMPLES.

" In 2 samples, Diphtheroid bacilli present. In one sample, Gram positive bacilli present (of mycoides type). Bacillus coli generally absent. Organisms chiefly present, sarcinae and staphylococci."

All milk samples were taken by the Sanitary Inspector between the hours of 7 and 8-30 a.m. on the above dates and were taken to the City Laboratory, Nottingham, before noon the same days.

MEAT.

The Sanitary Inspector is the Officer appointed by the Council for the carrying out of the necessary inspection of carcasses, etc., under the Public Health (Meat) Regulations 1924.

He is the holder of the Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute qualifying him to act as an Inspector of Meat and other Foods.

All slaughterhouses are visited as often as possible during the hours of slaughtering, and always after this process for post-mortem examination of carcasses.

The Council have no arrangements for the marking of carcasses, neither would any appear to be necessary.

Particulars of meat inspection work, etc., are appended.

Number of Slaughterhouses in District ... 4

		In 1920	In Jan., 1925	In Dec., 1925
Registered	...	4	4	4
Licensed	...	None	None	None
Total ...		4	4	4

There are no public Slaughterhouses in the District.

OTHER FOODS.

The Inspector visits, on an average, all foodshops and food stores in the District, twice weekly, occasionally more frequently.

Hawkers carts and barrows, etc., are inspected, also ice cream retailers carts and premises are subject to very close supervision.

At the large shops very little irregularity occurs and sanitary conditions generally are good, but with the small retailers, who are generally persons who open a shop in the parlour of the dwelling-house, special care is necessary. Up to the present no difficulty has been sustained in carrying out the work of food inspection, and action regarding sanitary conditions has not been necessary.

There are 3 Bakehouses in the District, and the general sanitary condition of these is kept up to the required standard. The Inspector has visited these premises on 70 occasions during the year.

The total number of inspections of shops and other foodstores during the year was 2,738.

The total amount of unsound meat surrendered during the year was 632lbs. 6ozs. The Council have no means of incinerating condemned meat, but an arrangement has been arrived at with a firm of manure manufacturers, and all meat will be incinerated in future.

SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACTS.

Action under these is taken by the County Council.

PIGS KEPT AT PRIVATE DWELLINGS.

Under the Public Health (Meat) Regulations 1924, pigkeepers were warned of the necessity of giving notice to the Officer of the Local Authority prior to slaughter, and 96 carcasses of pigs slaughtered at private houses were inspected under the Regulations during the year.

Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious Diseases.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR 1925.

The most prevalent diseases during the year were chicken pox and scarlet fever. These cases (with the exception of two cases of scarlet fever) were isolated in their own homes.

The cases of small-pox were removed to the Nottingham City Isolation Hospital, the houses were disinfected and contacts were vaccinated. These cases were introduced into the District from Mansfield.

As to the cases of Enteric Fever, one was infected in its own home ; no source of infection was traced. The other was a victim of ice-cream eaten at Blackpool.

9 cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis and 8 cases of other Tubercular Diseases were reported. 4 deaths from Tubercular Diseases were recorded.

The death-rate per 1000 of population for all forms of Tuberculous diseases was 0·49, and again proved most fatal of the notifiable infectious diseases.

Disease,		Total cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Small-pox	...	4	4	—
Scarlet Fever	...	27	2	—
Diphtheria	...	4	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)	...	2	—	—
Puerperal Fever	...	—	—	—
Pneumonia	...	1	—	9
Encephalitis Lethargica		2	—	2
Chicken Pox	...	52	—	—
Erysipelas	...	3	—	—

DISINFECTION.

This work is carried out by the Sanitary Inspector personally.

METHODS EMPLOYED.

Direct application of formalin to infected surfaces by sprayer.

Fumigation by means of gasification of formalin tablets.

Direct application of Izal to infected surfaces.

Use of Izalised steam with “Zal” disinfectant.

In all cases of notified infectious disease the persons in attendance on the patient are supplied with Izal and disinfectant soap free of charge by the Council.

Bedding is removed for steam disinfection on the order of the Medical Officer of Health.

Number of rooms disinfected during year	...	64
Visits paid to infected premises	...	78
Schools disinfected during year	...	5
Quantity of Izal liquid issued to tenants of infected houses	... (approx.)	25 galls
Quantity of disinfectant soap issued	...	14lbs.

I am indebted to Miss Hutchinson, Health Visitor, Mr. Cherry, Sanitary Inspector, and Mr. Westwick, Surveyor, for particulars received from them for the purposes of this Report.

I am, Gentlemen,

Yours obediently,

H. W. HORAN.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN Warsop Urban District, 1925.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females
Civilians only.		
All Causes	32	39
Enteric Fever		
Small-pox		1
Measles		
Scarlet fever		
Whooping Cough		
Diphtheria		
Influenza	1	1
Encephalitis lethargica	2	
Meningococcal Meningitis		
Tuberculosis of respiratory system..	2	1
Other tuberculous diseases	1	
Cancer, malignant disease.. .. .	1	7
Rheumatic Fever		
Diabetes		1
Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	1	3
Heart Disease	4	2
Arterio-sclerosis	2	
Bronchitis	2	
Pneumonia (all forms)	5	4
Other respiratory diseases	1	
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum		
Diarrhœa &c. under 2 years		1
Appendicitis and Typhlitis		1
Cirrhosis of liver		
Acute and chronic Nephritis	2	1
Puerperal sepsis		
Other accidents and diseases of pregnancy and parturition		
Congenital Debility and malformation, premature birth	5	6
Suicides.. .. .		
Other deaths from violence.. .. .	2	1
Other defined diseases	1	9
Causes ill-defined or unknown ...		
Special Causes (included above)		
Poliomyelitis		
Polioencephalitis		
Deaths of infants under 1 year		
Total	7	11
Illegitimate	1	
Total Births	102	116
Legitimate	100	110
Illegitimate	2	6
Population	8,142	

(Provisional figures. The rates for England and Wales have been calculated on a population estimated to the middle of 1925, while those for the towns have been calculated on populations estimated to the middle of 1924. The mortality rates refer to the whole population as regards England and Wales, but only to civilians as regards London and the groups of towns.)

England and Wales -
105 County Boroughs and Great Towns, including London -
167 Smaller Towns (1921 Adjusted Populations 20,000—50,000) -
London -

WARSOP URBAN DISTRICT.

1.—Inspection of Factories, Workshops and Workplaces.

Including Inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors or Inspectors of Nuisances.

Premises. 1.	Number of		
	Inspections. 2.	Written Notices. 3.	Prosecutions. 4.
Factories (including Factory Laundries)	30	None	None
Workshops (including Workshop Laundries)	128	None	None
Workplaces (other than Outworkers' premises.)	14	None	None
Total	172	None	None

WARSOP URBAN DISTRICT.

2.—Defects found in Factories, Workshops, and Workplaces.

Particulars. (1)	Number of Defects.			Number of Prosecutions. (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M, Inspector. (4)	
<i>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts ;—*</i>				
Want of cleanliness.. ...	2	2		
Want of ventilation ...				
Overcrowding				
Want of drainage of floors				
Other nuisances	1	1		
Sanitary accommodation—				
Insufficient				
Unsuitable or defective ...	1	1		
Not separate for sexes ..				
<i>Offences under the Factory and Workshop Act :—</i>				
Illegal occupation of under-ground bakehouses (s. 101)				
Other offences				
(Excluding offences relating to outwork and offences under the Sections mentioned in the Schedule to the Ministry of Health (Factories and Workshops Transfer of Powers) Order, 1921.)				
Total	4	4		

*Including those specified in sections 2, 3, 7 and 8 of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, as remediable under the Public Health Acts.

